

2021 年安徽省特岗教师招聘考题解析

——英语卷

五、单项选择 (共 10 小题, 每小题 1 分, 满分 10 分)

从每小题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中, 选出一个最佳选项。

24. —What about _____ dress?

—It's too large _____ dress for me.

A.the; the B.a; the C.the; a D.a; a

【答案】C

【解析】考查冠词。第一个空：此处特指；第二个空 too ... a ... 是句型，此处有“一件太大的衣服”的意思，指“一个、一件”等的意思。

25. —How can I use the printing machine?

—Well, just follow the _____.

A.directions B.expressions
C.resolutions D.organizations

【答案】A

【解析】考查名词。follow the directions 按照说明书去做。

26. While many countries have their unique New Year's traditions, some customs seem _____ around the world.

A.smooth B.common C.accurate D.distant

【答案】B

【解析】考查形容词。此处意思是“有一些习俗似乎有共同点”。

27. _____ the knee injury, she would have played in the volleyball match.

A. But for B.Apart from C.Due to D.Regardless of

【答案】A

【解析】虚拟语气。“要不是膝盖受伤，她本来会参加这次排球比赛”。

28. I _____ half of the English novel, and I'll try to finish it next week.

A.read B.will read C.am reading D.have read

【答案】D

【解析】考查时态。从下文判断还没有读完这本小说，所以使用现在完成时表示已经读完一半。

29. —My eyesight is getting poorer.

—I'm sorry to hear that. You'd better have your eyes _____ regularly.

A.examine B.examined C.examining D.to examine

【答案】B

【解析】考查非谓语动词 have sth. done 用法，请别人做某事，这里是“请人检查眼睛”。

30. Our school has so far raised over 60,000 yuan for the poor boy, _____ is quite unexpected.

- A.it B.who C.that D.which

【答案】D

【解析】考查定语从句。此处是非限制定语从句，使用 which 指代前面的事情。

31. The old man still works in the mountain village as a teacher, _____ he is in his sixties.

- A.as if B.in case C.even though D.ever since

【答案】C

【解析】考查让步状语从句。此处意思是“即使他 60 多岁了，仍然在工作”。

32. The more fat you _____ the greater burden you will put on your body.

- A.take in B.bring up C.give away D.turn out

【答案】A

【解析】考查动词短语。take in fat 吸收脂肪。bring up 抚养；give away 赠送，泄露；turn out 结果是。

33. — Can you complete the project on time?

— _____.

- A.Go ahead B.No problem
C.My pleasure D.Never mind

【答案】B

【解析】考查情景交际。此处回答“没有问题”。

六、完形填空(共 20 小题，每小题 0.5 分，满分 10 分)

根据短文内容，从每小题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中，选出一个最佳选项。

A 7-year-old boy from Tennessee is being hailed (称赞) a hero after he saved his baby sister from a _____ 34 _____ that destroyed their house.

On December 8, the Davidsons were enjoying a typical _____ 35 _____ in their New Tazewell home. Nicole and Chris _____ 36 _____ their three children dinner and later put them into bed. As usual the family were all _____ 37 _____ by 8: 30 pm.

But at about 11: 30 pm, Nicole was _____ 38 _____ by the smell of smoke. Within minutes, their home was up in _____ 39 _____.

Nicole and Chris were both former firefighters, so they were able to act _____ 40 _____ in the scary situation. Chris _____ 41 _____ a fire extinguisher to buy his wife enough _____ 42 _____ to get their children.

Nicole first grabbed Eli and two-year-old Elijah because they were _____ 43 _____ the fire. However, she was _____ 44 _____ to get to the bedroom of 22-month-old Erin. The smoke and fire had gotten so thick that there was no way to _____ 45 _____ her from inside the house.

They went outside with their two sons, and Chris _____ 46 _____ to save Erin himself. However, there was nothing for him to _____ 47 _____ on to reach up the window. So, he _____ 48 _____ Eli into Erin's bedroom window so that the young boy could _____ 49 _____ the sleeping

baby. Eli then bravely grabbed Erin from the 50, handed her out of the window, and 51 from the flames himself.

By the time the firefighters arrived, the 52 was completely destroyed. Thanks to Eli's 53, the entire family is safe and sound.

34. A. flood B. fire C. landslide D. hurricane

【答案】B

【解析】根据下文可知是发生了火灾。

35. A. night B. lunch C. game D. lesson

【答案】A

【解析】根据时间背景可知是晚上。

36. A. sent B. owed C. left D. fed

【答案】D

【解析】晚饭时间应该是喂小孩子。

37. A. hungry B. nervous C. energetic D. asleep

【答案】D

【解析】此处时间判断应该是睡着了。

38. A. attracted B. awakened C. removed D. dismissed

【答案】B

【解析】火灾的烟味弄醒了 Nicole。

39. A. flames B. ruins C. rows D. rags

【答案】A

【解析】in flames 词组：着火了。

40. A. slowly B. gently C. quickly D. elegantly

【答案】C

【解析】夫妇两人是消防队员，所以有经验动作快。

41. A. used B. sold C. lent D. made

【答案】A

【解析】使用灭火器。

42. A. courage B. wealth C. information D. time

【答案】D

【解析】赢得时间救人。

43. A. safest from B. farthest from C. closest to D. coziest by

【答案】C

【解析】应该先救离火最近的孩子。

44. A. unlucky B. unable C. uninvited D. unwilling

【答案】B

【解析】however 转折，以及根据下文判断不能够到达 Erin 的房间。

45. A. greet B. affect C. reach D. choose

【答案】C

【解析】到达 Erin 那里。

46. A. filed B. attempted C. forgot D. hesitated

【答案】B

【解析】努力去营救 Erin。

47. A. sit B. ride C. rest D. stand

【答案】D

【解析】此处理解为窗户太高，需要站在某个东西上面才能够够得着窗户。Stand on sth: 站在.....上面。

48. A. lifted B. pressed C. pulled D. rolled

【答案】A

【解析】因为够不着窗户，所以举起 Eli 进入 Erin 的房间。

49. A. follow B. rescue C. train D. treat

【答案】B

【解析】营救 Erin。

50. A. bed B. chair C. sofa D. desk

【答案】A

【解析】Erin 睡在床上。

51. A. benefited B. learned C. suffered D. escaped

【答案】D

【解析】Eli 营救了 Erin 后，自己从火灾中跑出来了。

52. A. market B. store C. house D. school

【答案】C

【解析】火灾发生在家里，此处当然是房子被烧了。

53. A. suggestion B. experience C. bravery D. curiosity

【答案】C

【解析】Eli 很勇敢，所以 Erin 才被营救出来。

七、阅读理解（共 5 小题，每小题 2 分，满分 10 分）

阅读短文，从每小题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中，选出一个最佳选项。

Carl Allamby started his auto-repair business at the tender age of 19, working alone in a rented garage. Over the years it had grown into two shops with 11 employees, but Allamby longed for something more. At first, he thought it must have to do with growing his business even further. So at 34, Allamby decided to go for his bachelor's degree in business management.

After taking classes part-time over the next five years, Allamby was told he had to take biology to get his degree. The last biology class he had taken was in ninth grade. "What do I need to take biology for?" thought Allamby. It turned out to be the best thing that could have happened. Biology class reawakened a childhood dream that he had tucked away（隐藏）somewhere deep within himself. After the first day, I remembered this feeling of wanting to be a doctor back when I was younger," Allamby says.

Born in East Cleveland, Ohio, Allamby and his five siblings（兄弟姐妹）were raised by their stay-at-home mother and a father who sold home goods door to door. "As you can imagine, that didn't pay so well," Allamby says. Growing up in a poor African American neighborhood, he faced low expectations and numerous barriers to pursuing his dream. His school didn't offer advanced science classes. Even

if it had, doing well in school could prove dangerous. "There were often times you wouldn't carry your books home due to the threat of being jumped," Allamby says. So he set aside thoughts of becoming a doctor and turned to more realistic career path — fixing cars.

But a different Carl Allamby walked into that biology class at 39. With the support of his wife and family, he took the science classes he'd need for a second career as a health-care worker. In 2015, Allamby entered Northeast Ohio Medical University. **In 2019, at 47**, Carl Allamby became Carl Allamby MD. He took a job in emergency medicine at Cleveland Clinic Akron General.

"Many say I shouldn't be a doctor. Whether it's because of my age, my race, my upbringing, my past career — these are all good reasons why I shouldn't be here. And yet, here I am," Allamby says.

54. Why did Carl Allamby decide to study business management?

- A. He had trouble managing the staff.
- B. He wanted to expand his business.
- C. He was encouraged by an employee.
- D. He tried to obtain a second degree.

【答案】B

【解析】... he thought it must have to do with growing his business even further. So at 34, Allamby decided to go for his bachelor's degree in business management.

55. What did Carl Allamby intend to be when he was a child?

- A. A health-care worker.
- B. A biology teacher.
- C. An auto-repair worker.
- D. A science professor.

【答案】A

【解析】Carl 小时候想当医生。

56. What is the third paragraph mainly about?

- A. The way Allamby was brought up.
- B. The place where Allamby was born.
- C. The education Allamby received at school.
- D. The reasons why Allamby chose to fix cars.

【答案】D

【解析】Carl 小时候想当一名医生，但是家境迫使他去做了修理工。

57. When did Carl Allamby start to take the biology class for a second career?

- A. In 2001.
- B. In 2006.
- C. In 2011.
- D. In 2015.

【答案】C

【解析】2019 年，Carl 是 47 岁。他 39 岁又开始走进生物课堂，39 岁的那一年是 2011。

58. Which of the following best describes Carl Allamby?

- A. Outgoing and sociable. B. Generous and caring.
C. Determined and hardworking. D. Optimistic and humorous.

【答案】C

【解析】根据 Carl 的故事可以判断他是位坚定而努力的人。

八、翻译（共 1 题，满分 5 分）将下面短文译成中文。

Many people believe that they will be happy once they arrive at some specific goal they set for themselves.

许多人认为，一旦他们实现了自己制定的某个特定目标，他们就会快乐。

However, more often than not, once you arrive "there" you will still feel dissatisfied.

然而，一旦你实现了目标，你经常仍然会感到不满意。

You will move your "there" vision to yet another point in the future.

你会把你的视线转移到下一个将来的目标。

By always chasing after another "there," you are never really appreciating what you already have right "here."

总是不停追逐下一个目标，你从来不会欣赏你已经实现的东西。

As you strive to keep your focus on the present moment, you can experience the wonder of "here."

当你努力关注于当下，你才能够体验到此时此刻的美妙。

九、书面表达（共 1 题，满分 15 分）

A survey shows that while we are **meeting more people online**, the number of truly **close friends** we have **in real life** has dropped dramatically. What is your opinion on the phenomenon? Write a composition in English with the title **More online friends, fewer real ones**. The composition is required to contain at least 150 words. Please don't reveal your real name in it.

More online friends, fewer real ones.

A recent survey has been made, showing that while we are **meeting more people online**, the number of truly **close friends** we have **in real life** has dropped dramatically. As to this issue, opinions vary from individual to individual.

If I were forced to voice my opinions, I, doubtlessly, take the attitude that we are supposed to make more real friends. First and foremost, **real friends laugh with you and cry with you and they calm your deepest fears and tickle all your funny bones**; In addition, **they are also your biggest critic and strongest supporter. You feel secure with them, and they encourage all your dreams and aspirations.**

A man without real friends is an angel without wings. When we're down, real friends lift us up. When we lose our way, real friends guide us and cheer us on. Don't hesitate to contact our real friends. Show our friendship to them.

While it is OK to make friends online, but we should not go far beyond a friend.

The Internet presents an unreal world to us. It is not wise to make more online friends, because we don't know the online people, and the online people may cheat us. We can see many things like this from newspapers, TV programs and so on. So it is the bad aspect of making friends online.

十、教学设计（共 1 题，满分 10 分）

请根据下面的语言材料（八年级下册），用英文简述这节阅读课的教学目标和教学重难点。

Green Switzerland

I love Switzerland. It is a county with high mountains and clean blue lakes. It is beautiful, and we should try to keep it that way.

In Switzerland, things like glass, plastic and paper are separated into different groups and then recycled. Even old clothes and shoes can be recycled. I learnt about an organization for recycling clothes. It collects old clothes from all over the country. Some of the clothes are sold in charity shops, some are given to the poor, and others are sent to factories for recycling. My family and I often send our old jeans and T-shirts to his organization.

Our government has many laws to protect the environment. For example, we are not allowed to cut down trees. Otherwise, we will be punished. If we drop litter in a public place, we will be fined by the police. There are also laws to limit air and water pollution.

Nature is our greatest treasure. We depend on its rich resources to live, so it is important for us to protect it wisely. Luckily, we are starting to use energy from the sun, wind and water. These new types of energy cost very little and will never run out. Moreover, they produce little pollution.

Today is 5 June, World Environment Day. What have you done for the environment? Remember that everyone can do something to make a difference!

Teaching objectives : （6 分）

According to the Curriculum Standard, the teaching objectives are divided into 3 parts:

- ① **Knowledge objectives:** Students master some useful words and expressions and get a better understanding of the text.
- ② **Ability objectives:** Students will develop reading ability and they will acquire different reading skills through various activities, such as predicting, skimming, scanning, etc.
- ③ **Emotional objectives:** Students' interest in nature are developed, and students set up self-confidence in reading. Ss acquire a good knowledge of recycling clothes. Ss make up their minds to make contributions to protect our environment.

Key points and difficulties; （4 分）

Teaching key point: Students' reading ability of skimming and scanning is to be

improved.

Teaching difficulties: Students will understand the text better and use the learned words and phrases to retell the text, using their own words.