

## 2019 年安徽省特岗教师招聘考试

## 英语

## V. 单项填空 (共 10 小题, 每小题 1 分, 满分 10 分)

从每小题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

24. Jane wanted to write \_\_\_\_\_ book on her experience, but one thing or another always got in way.

A. a; the

B. The; a

C. a; a

D. The; the

25. —Are you ready for the speech?

—\_\_\_\_\_. I'm well prepared.

A. No wonder

B. No problem

C. It depends

D. Not really

26. Tom goes jogging and does push-ups every morning to stay \_\_\_\_\_.

A. In place

B. In shape

C. In order

D. In tune

27. \_\_\_\_\_ struck most in the movie is the father's deep love for his son.

A. What

- B. How  
C. That  
D. Where

28. ——Go and say sorry to your Mom, Eric.

—— I 'd like to, but I am afraid she won not accept my\_\_\_\_\_.

- A. Requests  
B. Excuses  
C. Apologies  
D. Regrets

29. ——Can't you stay a little longer?

——It's getting dark, I really\_\_\_\_\_leave now. My daughter is at home alone.

- A. must  
B. can  
C. may  
D. dare

30. Enjoying music at home is one thing, while going to hear it\_\_\_\_\_live is quite another.

- A. perform  
B. performing  
C. to perform  
D. being performed

31. I don't think what he said is\_\_\_\_\_to what we are discussing. He has missed the point.

- A. reliable  
B. familiar  
C. relevant  
D. similar

32. I'm sure you will have a wonderful time \_\_\_\_\_ you come to know everyone there.

A. though

B. unless

C. once

D. until

33. They have been working hard on the project and their efforts \_\_\_\_\_ with success in the end.

A. reward

B. were rewarded

C. will rewarded

D. will be rewarded

**VI. 完形填空（共 20 小题，每小题 0.5 分，满分 10 分）**

阅读下面短文，从短文后每小题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

I was driving in my car the other day. The sun was out, the radio was playing, and I was singing \_34\_. The song was a \_35\_ one and even my weak voice sounded good singing it. Then something annoying happened, \_36\_. The sweet sound of the music \_37\_ and was placed with the dreaded news break.

I drove on, listening to the news. Gas prices were going higher again \_38\_ the competitive speculative(投机). on the Wall Street. The \_39\_ for the presidency was getting boring and \_40\_. A violence had broken out when fans of a sports team had gone \_41\_, celebrating their team's championship.

Finally, I could take no more and \_42\_ the radio. Silence seemed \_43\_ to listening to anything about the crazy, competitive \_44\_ we live in. I slowed down as I \_45\_ a local town and watched the people as I drove by.

A tall man was helping an elderly lady out of a car and helping her \_46\_ her walker so she could go into store.

A smiling woman was \_47\_ food onto the square while a dozen birds flew down to enjoy the

\_\_\_\_\_ being laid out before them.

A young man was walking along, carrying his two-year-old daughter safely in his arms. He tickled her \_\_\_48\_\_\_ when she pulled the hat off his head, they both \_\_\_49\_\_\_. I laughed too as I looked at all of his kindness. The radio may have been off in my car, but in my heart I was \_\_\_50\_\_\_ singing.

In truth, this world could \_\_\_51\_\_\_ more kindness and less competition. \_\_\_52\_\_\_ makes us all winners in this life. Kindness show us that we don't have to \_\_\_53\_\_\_ others in this world, We just have to love them. May all moments be full of kindness, love and joy.

- |                    |                  |                 |                 |
|--------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 34. A. with        | B. over          | C. along        | D. about        |
| 35. A. sad         | B. joyful        | C. calm         | D. angry        |
| 36. A. therefore   | B. however       | C. till         | D. though       |
| 37. A. continued   | B. broke         | C. departure    | D. ended        |
| 38. A. in case     | B. regardless of | C. according to | D. because of   |
| 39. A. race        | B. tour          | C. invitation   | D. claim        |
| 40. A. interesting | B. disgusting    | C. exciting     | D. relaxing     |
| 41. A. bad         | B. wild          | C. hungry       | D. still        |
| 42. A. extended    | B. abandoned     | C. ridiculous   | D. hungry       |
| 43. A. more        | B. less          | C. better       | D. worse        |
| 44. A. society     | B. system        | C. institute    | D. organization |
| 45. A. cruised     | B. entered       | C. emerged      | D. inhabited    |
| 46. A. design      | B. remove        | C. advance      | D. place        |
| 47. A. swaying     | B. throwing      | C. striking     | D. drawing      |
| 48. A. rigidly     | B. politely      | C. gently       | D. strangely    |
| 49. A. laughed     | B. shouted       | C. screamed     | D. sobbed       |
| 50. A. also        | B. even          | C. still        | D. already      |
| 51. A. maintain    | B. abandon       | C. observe      | D. contain      |
| 52. A. Kindness    | B. Rudeness      | C. Willingness  | D. Hopelessness |
| 53. A. care        | B. comfort       | C. beat         | D. frighten     |

## VII. 阅读理解（共 5 小题，每小题 2 分，满分 10 分）

阅读下列短文，从每小题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出最佳选项。

Have you ever been asked by your Chinese friends, “What is your zodiac sign?” If you say “I’m a Pig,” they immediately know you are either 24,36,48 or 60 years old. Asking a zodiac sign is a polite way of asking your age. By showing your zodiac sign, you are also being evaluated. Maybe you don’t believe in the Chinese zodiac. However, as a quarter of the world population is influenced by it, you’d be wise to do something about that.

The zodiac signs is a 12-years cycle marked with animals, starting with a Rat and ending with a Pig. For example, if you were born in 2000, you are a Dragon. If you were born in 2001, you are a Snake. If you were born in 2002, you are a Horse.

Over thousands of years, the zodiac sign has affected the Chinese’s major decisions, some of which are quite amazing. In romantic relations, a Pig girl is believed to be in a perfect romance with Tigers, Goats and Rabbits, while Snakes are supposed to be their natural enemies. Some Chinese parents also try to avoid having babies with certain zodiac signs. That’s why January 2015, the last month for the Year of the Horse saw a common choice of cesarean section(剖宫产) ahead of the expected date of childbirth. It’s not because they like Horse so much, but because babies born next month are Goats, which are a zodiac sign not favored by Chinese parents. A Tiger is another undesirable zodiac sign, due to its aggressiveness. Many Chinese regions saw a sharp decline of birthrate during those years.

The belief and traditional of the zodiac sign have been existing over thousands of years and the trend of using it in making major decisions has gone upwards for the past few decades. As China plays such an important role in the global economy and politics, Chinese culture and traditions have been influencing more people around the world.

54. What does the author mainly talk about in Paragraph One?

- A. A polite way of asking ages
- B. A brief introduction of zodiac signs
- C. The influence of China in the world
- D. The belief of foreigners

55. If you were born in 1989, what may be your zodiac signs

A. Snake

B. Tiger

C. Pig

D. Horse

56. Why did parents choose to give birth to babies in January 2015?

A. Because the doctors advised them to do so

B. Because it was the expected date of childbirth

C. Because babies born in January 2015 are Goats

D. Because parents preferred a Horse baby to a Goat baby

57. What can we learn from the passage?

A. A Pig girl has a perfect romance with Snakes

B. Chinese parents like babies with Horses very much

C. Neither Dragon nor Tiger is a desired zodiac sign for babies

D. Chinese culture and traditions have a worldwide influence

58. Where's the passage probably from?

A. A novel

B. A film review

C. A magazine.

D. A commercial advertisement

### VIII. 翻译（共1小题，满分5分）

将下面一篇短文译成中文。

Ignoring new words is one of the reading skills. Learners should be encouraged not to look up or puzzle over every new word that they meet in a reading text. A research with native speakers indicates that a good way to encourage learners to ignore new words is to have questions at the beginning of reading texts, Then learners read with a purpose and do not worry about not understanding a few words in those parts of the text that do not contain answers to the questions Readers also skip unfamiliar words that seem not to be close to the theme of the text. Putting a time limit on reading is another good way.

**IX. 书面表达（共 1 小题，满分 15 分）**

Have you ever felt stressed? What's your stress? Write a composition in English about how your stress impacts on you and how you deal with the stress in your life. The title of the composition is My way to deal with the stress. The composition is required to contain at least 150 words. Please don't mention your real name in it.

**X. 教学设计（共 1 小题，满分 10 分）**

请根据下面提供的语言材料（八年级下册），用英文简述这节阅读课的教学目标和教学重难点。

**Volunteering for the Special Olympics World Game**

Liu Ming did not know what to expect when he volunteered for the Special Olympics World Summer Games in Shanghai, back in October 2007. Now he thinks it was the most amazing experience of his life. "It's fantastic to work as a volunteer!" he says.

The Special Olympics World Games give children and adults with intellectual disabilities a chance to show their skills to the world. They include many events similar to those in the Olympics, such as basketball, football and swimming.

Over 40, 000 people gave up their spare time for the 2007 Special Olympic World Games. It was necessary for these volunteers to receive training before doing the tasks. Then they provided support for the athletes and helped make the event a great success.

"I was the swimming coach for a young boy from North China called Li Hai," says Liu Ming. "He was born with intellectual disabilities. It was very brave of him to join the competition. To Li Hai, the most important thing is not to win a gold or a silver, but to take part in. Li Hai tried his best and finished fourth. He feels more confident now because of the Special Olympics World Games."

The Special Olympics World Games also bring people together. Athletes and volunteers from different backgrounds feel like part of one big family. "It's great for us to work closely with these special athletes. You get to help them achieve their dreams," says Liu Ming.

## 2019 年安徽省特岗教师招聘考试解析

### 英语

#### V. 单项选择

24. 选 A

【解析】考查冠词。一本书泛指用不定冠词 a book, in the way 妨碍；故本题 A。

25. 选 B

【解析】考查情景交际。句意：—你准备好演讲了吗？—准备好了。B 没问题，故本题选 B。

26. 选 B

【解析】考查词组辨析。A. in place 在适当的位置；B. in shape 处于良好状态；健康；C. in order 按顺序；D. in tune 协调。句意：汤姆早上总是慢跑，他通常也做俯卧撑来保持良好解析：故本题选 B。

27. 选 A

【解析】考查名词性从句。“\_\_\_\_\_ struck me most in the movie” 在句中作主语，且该主语从句中谓语动词 struck 缺少主语，故选择 what (=the thing that)。故本题选 A。

28. 选 C

【解析】考查名词辨析。根据语义，去和你妈妈说对不起。-我想去，但恐怕她不会接受我的道歉 故本题选 C。

29. 选 A

【解析】考查情态动词。我现在必须，不得不得走了。Must 表示必须的语气，故本题选 A。

30. 选 D

【解析】考查非谓语动词。hear sb. /sth. doing 属于固定用法，由于 music 和 perform 之间是被动关系，排除 B 项；根据句意，用进行时的被动语态，；故本题选 D。

31. 选 C

【解析】考查词组搭配。句意：我认为他所说的和我们今天讨论的话题无关。他没有抓住要



点。be relevant to “和……相关”。故本题选 C。

32. 选 C

【解析】考查状语从句。句意:我相信一旦你认识了其他所有人,你会在这里玩得很开心。故本题选 C。

33. 选 D

【解析】考查时态和语态。句意:学生们一直在刻苦学习功课,他们的努力(将来)一定会得到回报。根据句意可知,回报是将来要发生的事情,应该用将来时;efforts 和 reward 是被动关系,应该使用被动语态,故本题选 D。

## VI. 完形填空

34. 选 C

【解析】考查介词辨析。跟着唱 sing along。故本题选 C。

35. 选 B

【解析】考查形容词辨析。上下文语境,与后文 sweet 一致,故本题选 B。

36. 选 B

【解析】考查连词。收音机离美好的音乐已经结束,接下来的新闻,都是一些不好的内容,表转折关系,故本题选 B。

37. 选 D

【解析】考查动词辨析。根据上下文,音乐结束了,开始听到不好的消息,故本题选 D。

38. 选 D

【解析】考查名词辨析。由于华尔街竞争性的投机导致了燃气价格上涨。故本题选 D。

39. 选 A

【解析】考查词辨析。总统的竞选变得越来越无聊。

40. 选 B

【解析】考查上下文联系。根据 Boring and, 这里要填相同意义的词汇,故本题选 B。

41. 选 B

【解析】考查形容词辨析。Go wild 变得疯狂,故本题选 B。

42. 选 D

【解析】考查动词辨析。我忍不了,就关掉收音机,turn off 故本题选 D。

43. 选 C

【解析】考查形容词辨析。安静似乎要比嘈杂要好，故本题选 C。

44. 选 A

【解析】考查逻辑关系。根据上下文，我们应该住在社会里，故本题选 A。

45. 选 B

【解析】考查动词辨析。当我进入到村子里，我开始减慢速度。故本题选 B。

46. 选 D

【解析】考查动词辨析。这位高大有力的男人应该是帮助老人，故本题选 D。

47. 选 B

【解析】考查动词辨析。根据常识，女士应该是扔鸟食。故本题选 B。

48. 选 C

【解析】考查词辨析。由前文可知这里应该是积极词汇 gently 温柔地，故本题 C。

49. 选 A

【解析】考查词辨析。根据下文，我也笑了。故本题选 A。

50. 选 C

【解析】考查词辨析。根据语义，虽然车里的收音机没声了，但是我心里仍然在歌唱。故本题 C。

51. 选 D

【解析】考查词辨析。我们的社会应该是拥有，包括，包含更多的爱和更少的竞争。故本题选 D。

52. 选 A

【解析】考查词辨析。上下文反复出现 kindness。故本题选 A。

53. 选 C

【解析】考查词辨析。上文提及竞争，这里应该是打败。故本题选 C。

## VII. 阅读理解

54. 选 B

【解析】细节理解题。第一段主要以询问年龄的方式引入生肖话题，故本题选 B。

55. 选 A

【解析】判断推理题。根据第二段，生肖十二年一个轮回。 If you were born in 2001, you are

a Snake. 简单的数学计算, 故本题选 A。

56. 选 D

【解析】细节理解题。对第二段的分析可知家长选择在 2015 年 1 月生孩子是因为不想宝宝的生肖是羊, 故本题选 D。

57. 选 D

【解析】推理判断题。选项 A 与文中 a Pig girl is believed to be in a perfect romance with Tigers, Goats and Rabbits, 不一致, 排除; 选项 B 与文中 It's not because they like Horse so much, but because babies born next month are Goats, which are a zodiac sign not favored by Chinese parents. 选项 C 文章未提及龙这一生肖的不好。选项 D 符合文章最后一段所写内容。故本题选 D。

58. C

【解析】文章出处题。选文章介绍了生肖的相关内容, 可能出现在杂志上。故本题选 C。

### VIII. 翻译

忽略生词是一种阅读技巧。应该鼓励学习者在阅读课文中, 不要遇到的每一个生词上就去查找或者苦苦思考。对母语者的研究表明, 鼓励学习者忽略生词的一个好方法是在阅读课文的开始时就提出问题。然后, 学习者有目的地阅读, 不必担心不理解课文中不包含问题答案的几个单词。读者也会跳过那些似乎与课文的主题无关的不熟悉的单词。限制阅读时间是另一种好方法。

### IX. 书面表达

#### How I Deal with Stress

In today's increasingly competitive society, the tempo of people's living is speeding up and more and more people are loaded with a growing amount of stress and tension. Everyone feels overwhelmed and stressed in some way, as stress is an unavoidable consequence of life. The moments when I was caught up in extreme stress and overwhelm are when I was experiencing great difficulties finding satisfactory jobs.

So what can we do when we feel overwhelmed and stressed about the things over which we have little control? In my opinion, one way to work off stress is to get moving. When I am stressed, I

just take a walk, after which I always feel calmer and relaxed. Besides,I've learned to confide my stress to others, which does help a lot. Friends and family members can be a great source of ideas and encouragement.Last but not least, I try to get enough rest and eat well, both of which enable me to be healthy enough.

As is mentioned above, like it or not,it is impossible for us to live completely free of stress. However, as long as we can come up with our own ways to cope with it, stress will not discourage us from living a pleasant life.

#### X. 教学设计

##### 【参考答案】

答： 1. Knowledge aims: Students will be able to understand the relevant information of the Special Olympics World Games and a volunteer's experience at 2007 Special Olympics World Games.

Ability aims:: Students can enhanced their ability and skills of skimming, scanning and improve reading comprehension.

Emotional objectives: Through reading this text, students will appreciate the characteristics of disable athletes.

Teaching points:

Teaching important point : Students can get the main idea of the passage.

Teaching difficult point: Students can improve reading skills: skimming, scanning, intensive reading, information-gathering, summarizing.